



National Centre for Radio Astrophysics

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Monitoring and studying GMRT antenna control parameters: I Wind Speed

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3 December 2012

Author:	Date of issue:	Scope
Verified by :		
Approved by:	Status/ Version:	Internal Technical Report No.:

NCRA internal report

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Abstract

Several online control data monitoring tools are being developed for enabling (1) statistical study of antenna control parameters (2) study of individual antenna peculiarities over time and waveband (3) plotting tools to provide a quick way to detect a problem and thus enable its solution. In this note, we give details of the various tools that have been developed for recording and examining control data in the online control system. We also present a preliminary analysis of the results on the wind speed data which have been logged since August 2009 from the wind-meters installed on the GMRT antennas. From the data collected over the last three years, We find that the average wind speed over GMRT is between 20 to 10 kmph from April to August and less than 20 kmph in rest of the year. Moreover, the average speed shows two peaks; one in May/June and one in July/August. Correspondingly, the total number of hours when the wind speed crosses 40 kmph also shows two peaks - the maximum number of hours are recorded in May/June followed by a smaller number of hours recorded in August. The maximum wind speed recorded at GMRT has exceeded 40 kmph in all the months of the year. The maximum wind speed recorded in the monsoon months was more than 60 kmph. In 2012, the wind speeds crossed 40 kmph for more than 40 hours in the months of May to August which is more than that noted in 2010 and 2011. The maximum wind speed recorded in the last three years was 84 kmph in March 2010. GMRT antennas are parked when the one minute average wind speeds exceed 40 kmph. The antennas have been designed to be able to withstand winds ~ 133 kmph; and such wind speeds are expected once in about 50 years. More over since wind meters are installed on GMRT antennas, recording of data can help any long term study of wind speeds around GMRT by interested groups. This

exercise has enabled continuous recording of wind speeds and also quantifying the downtime of GMRT for science observations due to high winds.

1. Introduction

The GMRT consists of an array of 30 antennas. Each Antenna is 45 meter in diameter and 45 meter in height. The weight of each dish is about 80 tonnes and the counter-weight is about 40 tonnes. The design is based on what is being called the '**SMART**' concept - for **S**tretched **M**esh **A**ttached to **R**ope **T**russes. The dish has been made light-weight and of low solidity by replacing the conventional back-up structure by a series of rope trusses stretched between 16 parabolic frames made of tubular steel. The low-solidity design cuts down the wind forces by a large factor and is particularly suited to Indian conditions where there is no snowfall in the plains. The overall wind forces and the resulting torques for a 45-m GMRT dish are similar to those for a 22-m dish of conventional design, thus resulting in substantial savings in cost. GMRT is designed such that the tracking accuracy is 1 arc min when wind speed is less than 20 kmph. Dish can be operational when wind speed is less than 40 kmph. Antennas should be parked when one minute averaged wind speed on any antenna one crosses 40 kmph.

The individual GMRT antenna gets automatically parked when averaged wind speed for 3 seconds crosses 40 kmph. A real time wind speed recoding program always runs on the control machine. If one minute averaged value from any one antenna crosses 40 kmph all antennas have to be parked to avoid any damage possible either due to high winds or power failures caused by high winds. The program generates alarm for parking the antennas. Once parked due to high winds, all the antennas must remain parked till the instantaneous wind speed values for all of them show less than 35 kmph for 15 minutes continuously.

2. Web-based ONLINE data monitoring tools

Various online monitoring tools are developed to enable availability of limited control data for users outside GMRT and to study antenna control

parameters. This web based monitoring tools which have been implemented till now are:

a)The Subarray tracking status ('*ondisp*'): Dynamic display of antenna tracking status and various antenna flags. The screen is refreshed every minute. Thus a user can study the antenna count/problems from anywhere.

b)Ondisplay history : To see the history of the subarray tracking status. This is particularly useful in tracking down antennas which are down for long periods due to the same reason. Also useful in studying the frequency with which brakes are applied/timeouts are recorded or any other problems with antenna tracking are recorded.

c)Feed Position System (FPS) : To see FPS (turret position) system status ie feed in focus and the position counts.

d)Antenna Pointing Offsets : Displays the antennas offsets recorded along elevation and azimuth axis every time the pointing procedure is done. Data have been recorded since 2009. Facility to generate plots is also provided. This is useful in studying the long term pointing behavior of antennas and identifying sudden changes in the pointing which might be due to mechanical problems. More information is given in Part II of this series.

e)Wind Speed : Displays the Wind speed data/plots and statistics from data that have been recorded since 2009. More details are given from the next section of this report.

f)Temperature: Daily plots of the temperature recorded in the antenna shell since 2009 are available. More details will be given in Part III of this series.

g)Servo data: Displays servo related data for debuging servo problems. This was developed when the servo group needed to monitor antenna oscillations and provide the data since 2009.

h) Sensitivity using deflection data : The IF data from the optical fibre are recorded and estimated sensitivities from the deflection test are recorded. Plotting facility is also available.

i) Fringe data : This tool estimates the antenna gain using the calibrator data from the data files using rantsol. It then displays the estimated antenna gain amplitude. All the calibrator data since 2010 are available for the user to examine.

All these tools are the monitoring part of “control and monitoring software of GMRT”. To develop these tools, various software tools are used like JavaScript, PHP, Perl and Gnuplot . Tools to monitor more parameters are being added to this suite of programmes. In this report, we focus on the wind speed monitoring data and present some preliminary inferences from the data monitored so far.

3. Wind speed monitoring tools.

Web based monitoring and statistical tools are developed to study various parameters associated with the antenna such as the wind data. From each antenna base, a wind datapoint is recorded every 3-4 seconds in the ONLINE shared memory. This data is read by the data monitoring tool that has been developed by us. Each antenna has two wind meters and the maximum value from the two wind meters is considered as wind speed recorded by that antenna. To reduce the data size, the maximum value recorded in 3 minutes is considered as a one data record (primary data reduction) and these values are stored in a wind data file. One can plot various wind parameters with respect to time. Various wind parameters are also displayed in tabulated form. Some times few antennas show sudden jumps (spikes) in the record, which are likely to be junk data. We have tried to remove these bad points by estimating a mean of recorded values and identifying the bad points. Perl, PHP and JavaScript, html and gnuplot are used to develop these utilities. We describe the various various plots and tables and present preliminary inferences.

A) Daily Wind Speed Plots : Valley wind (fig 1): GMRT antennas are spread over 25 km region. The Y shaped array is roughly divided into four parts, Central Square(CSQ), East arm (E), West arm (W) and South arm (S). The maximum wind speed recorded by an antenna from each part is tabulated and plotted for a single day. This 24 hours plot shows the average and maximum wind speeds. Average wind speed value is calculate by taking the arithmetic mean of the available data records during the 24 hours period. One can see a daily plot by changing the date option (also year wise pdf files are available). **Individual Antenna Wind Speed** (fig 2): One can plot the wind speed of a single antenna with time for a single day. **All Antenna Wind** (fig 3): This plot shows all antenna plots on the same page. One can quickly look at the wind speed of all antennas on any day. All the data points used are obtained from the maximum value recorded in 3 minutes.

B) Yearly wind speed plots. Gray plots (fig 5 to 8) of each year. These plots show overall wind speed recorded for one year. **24 hour wind plots** throughout the year. **High wind plots** throughout the year.

C) Statistical plots and Tables. Average (fig 9) wind speed plots of each year, **Maximum** (fig 10) wind speed plot of each year and **Total time** (fig 11) for which the wind speed was above 40 kmph per year. The wind **Summary table** (table 1) shows the Average, Maximum and Total hours of wind speed crossing 40/50/60 kmph for a year, month and daily basis. While doing statistical calculations the maximum wind speed value from all the antennas is considered as a single record.

4. Wind speeds recorded at GMRT antennas since 2009

Wind speeds at GMRT remain high in the premonsoon and monsoon months which begins around May/June and continues till September. While the wind speeds during the day are ~ 20 kmph in the monsoon months; they are typically ~ 10 kmph in the rest of the months. In fig 12 to 16, the wind speeds recorded by the wind-meters on the 30 antennas on 1 December 2011 (non-monsoon), 21 January 2012 (non-monsoon), 5 July 2012 (monsoon), 1 August

2012 (monsoon) and 6 August 2012 (monsoon) are shown as examples. The wind speeds start climbing around 8am IST, peak from noon to 4pm IST and then gradually decline. This pattern is particularly observable in the plots from July and August. The average wind speed recorded at the GMRT antennas between 2009 to 2012 is shown in fig. 9. Average wind speeds exceeding 20 kmph are recorded from April to August, and the average wind speed is around <15 kmph in the rest of the months. In fig 10 the maximum speed recorded at the GMRT antennas between 2009 to 2012 is shown. In fig. 11, the total number of hours that recorded wind speeds exceeding 40 kmph is shown. As expected the months of April/May to August show higher frequency of high winds and has the largest number of hours when wind speeds exceeded 40 kmph . Table 1 shows the overall statistics of the wind speed from August 2009 to December 2012. The first column of this table indicates the time interval in months and years. The second show the averaged wind speed (kmph), the third column indicates maximum wind speed observed at GMRT, fourth column indicates the antenna which recorded the maximum wind speed, fifth column indicates the total number of hours for which the wind speed was above 40 kmph and the sixth and seventh indicates that for above 50 kmph and above 60 kmph respectively. There are a few antenna (S04, S03) of GMRT where higher wind speeds are recorded due to terrain.

In GMRT Observing Cycle 22 (Apr to Sep 2012), about 60 hours of actual time scheduled for science observations was affected by high winds (average speed > 40 km/h). Table 2 indicates the list of proposals and the time lost due to high winds. When overheads are included, then the actual time which was unusable because of high winds was about 160 hours.

Fig. 5 to 8 shows dynamic spectra-type gray color plots where the color-coding indicates the wind speeds with the IST on the x-axis and the month of the year on the y-axis. Clearly the incidence of higher winds is larger for the months of May to August. Although this pattern of high wind speeds during the daytime continues throughout the year, the magnitude of the wind speeds are much lower. During the pre-monsoon months of April, May, high winds are recorded throughout the day and this kind of behavior also continues into June. Table 3 indicates the working status of the antenna wind meters. Table 4 to 7 indicates the month wise maximum wind speed values for all antennas. Table 8 to 11 Indicates the month wise averaged wind speed values for all antennas. All these data are presented for there interested in studying the wind conditions at GMRT.

5. Summary

In this note, we have presented preliminary results on the wind speeds encountered by GMRT antennas. GMRT antennas were constructed to withstand instantaneous wind speeds of 133 kmph . To protect the antennas from damage, the observatory policy is to park antennas when the wind speeds exceed 40 kmph over a minute duration. During the pre-monsoon/monsoon months, GMRT antennas regularly encounter stormy weather thus leading to the possibility of damage. The wind meters are installed at a certain height on the antennas. With these tools in place, it is now possible to monitor the wind speeds at GMRT and conduct statistical studies on the same. Moreover the data can also be used by other groups interested in wind studies. All the data are available online at (<http://www.gmrt.ncra.tifr.res.in/~astrosupp/gmrtmon/wind/wind.php>) for any interested person to download and use.

Ref. Tests on servo system of GMRT and some relations concerning wind loads, unbalanced load, frictional torques, motor currents and counter-torque bias (Swarup, G, Joshi, B. C, Tapde, S. C, Nagarathnam, N. V, Vaidya, V. M, Barapatre, B. M)

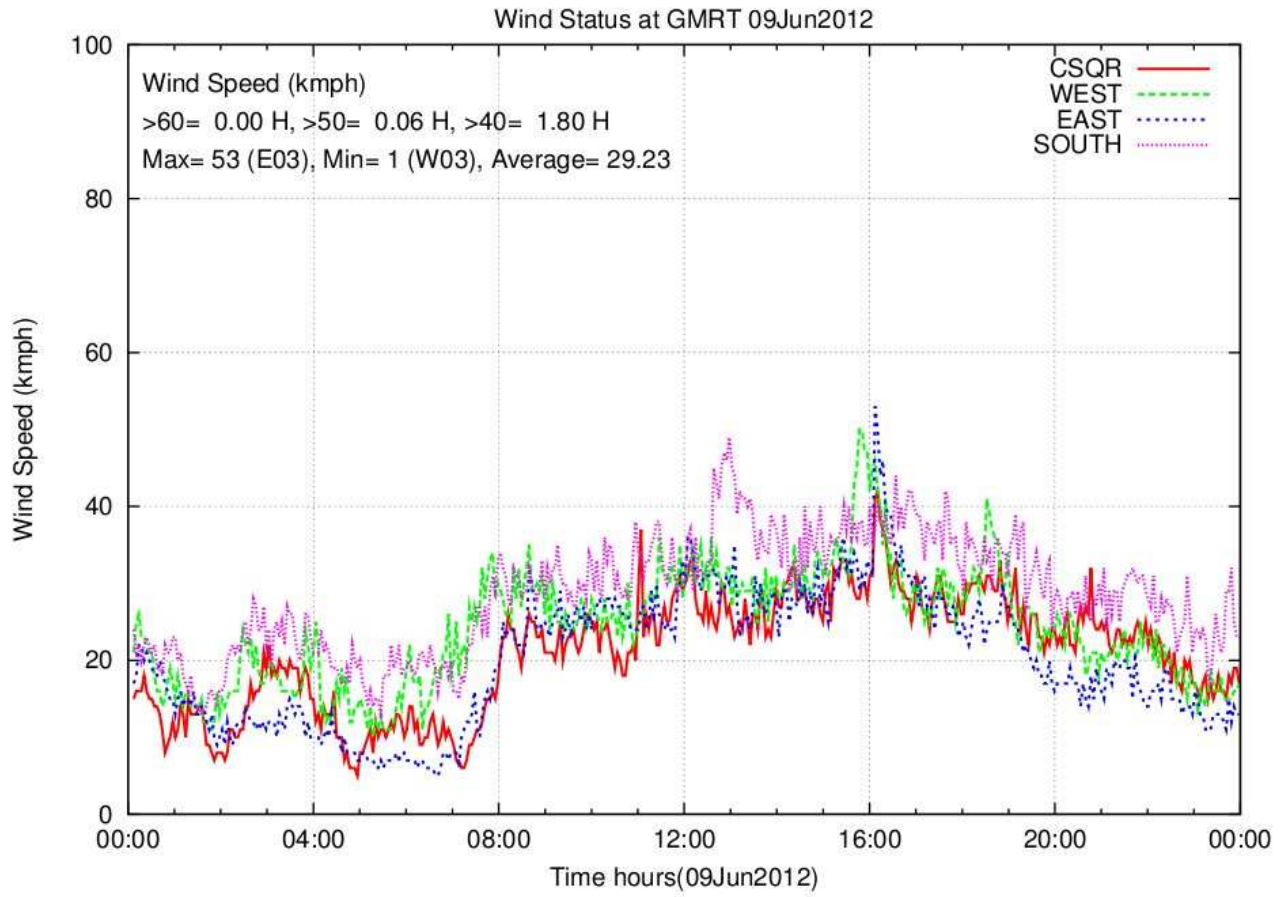


Fig 1. Daily Wind Plot (Valley Plot).

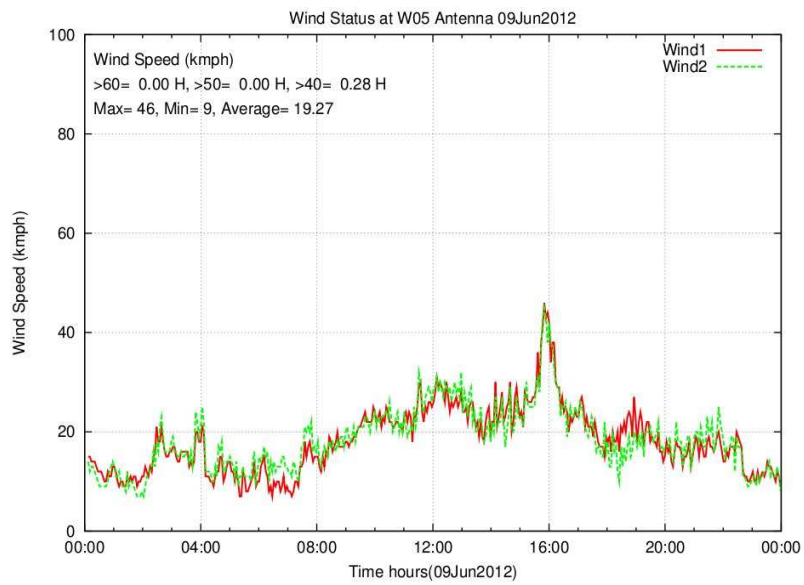


Fig 2. Daily Wind Plot (Single Antenna).

09Jun2012 Wind Status

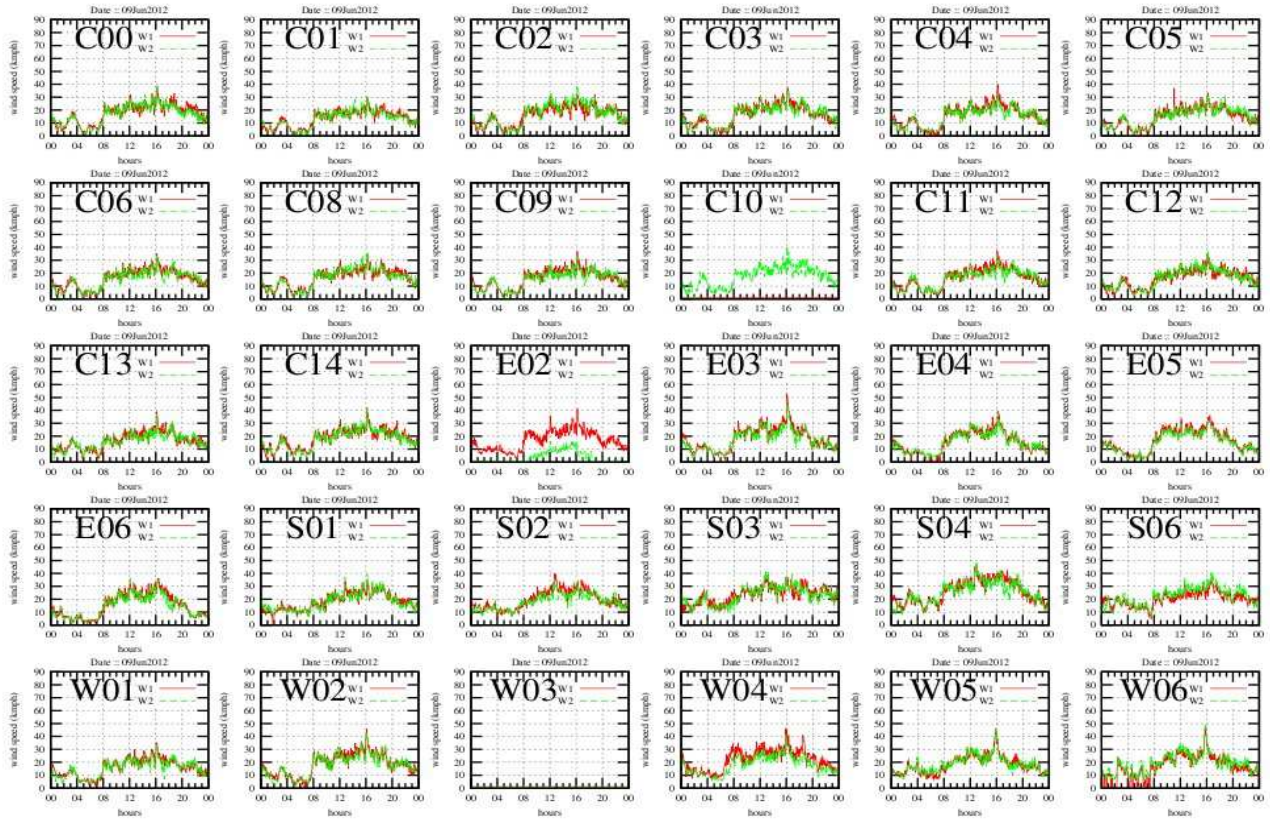


Fig 3. Daily Wind Plot (All antenna)

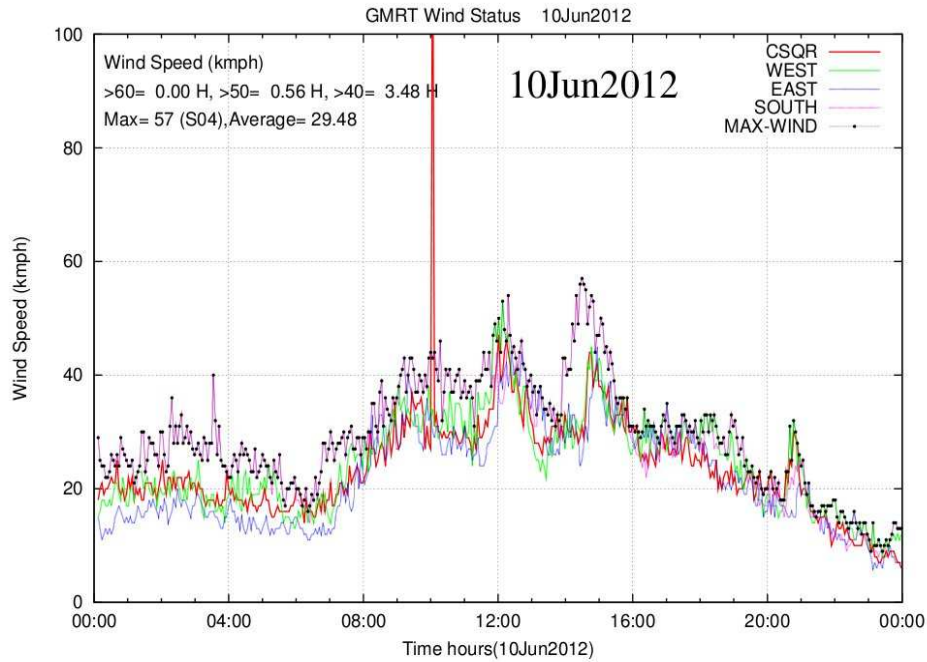


Fig 4. Bad Point (spikes) filtering.

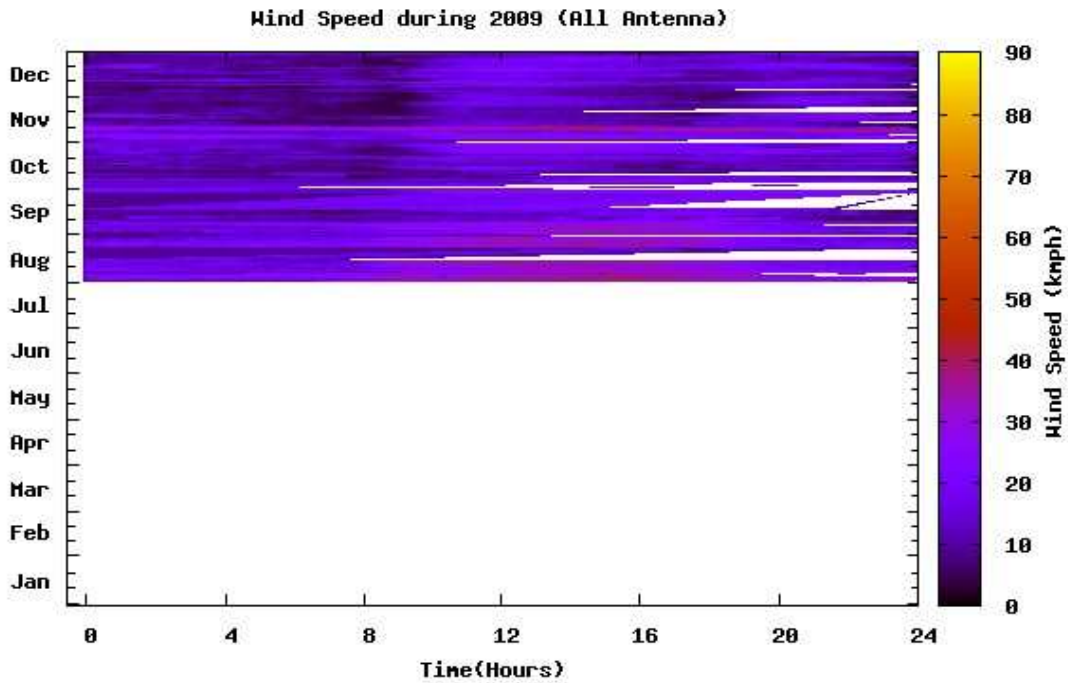


Fig. 5. Compact view of the wind speed in a year 2009 shown by a color wind speed plot. The x-axis denotes the time of the day and y-axis the month. The color coding shown on the right indicates the wind speed. White streaks in the plot indicate lack of data.

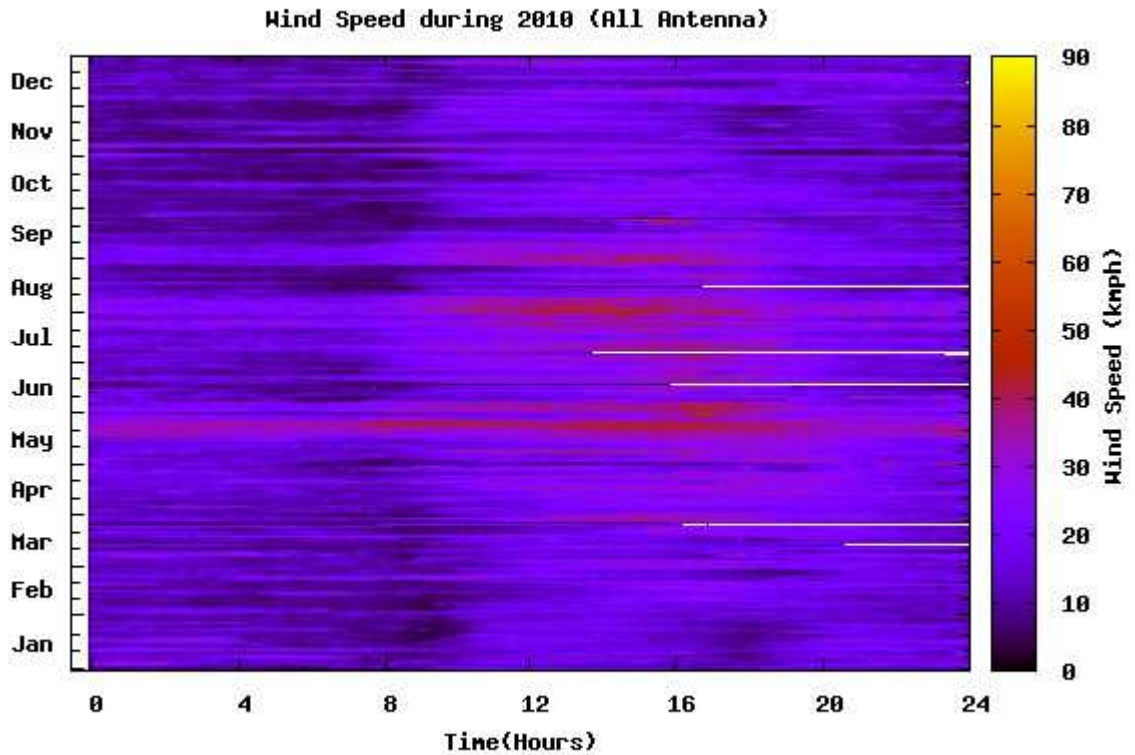


Fig. 6. Compact view of the wind speed in a year 2010 shown by a color wind speed plot. The x-axis denotes the time of the day and y-axis the month. The color coding shown on the right indicates the wind speed. White streaks in the plot indicate lack of data.

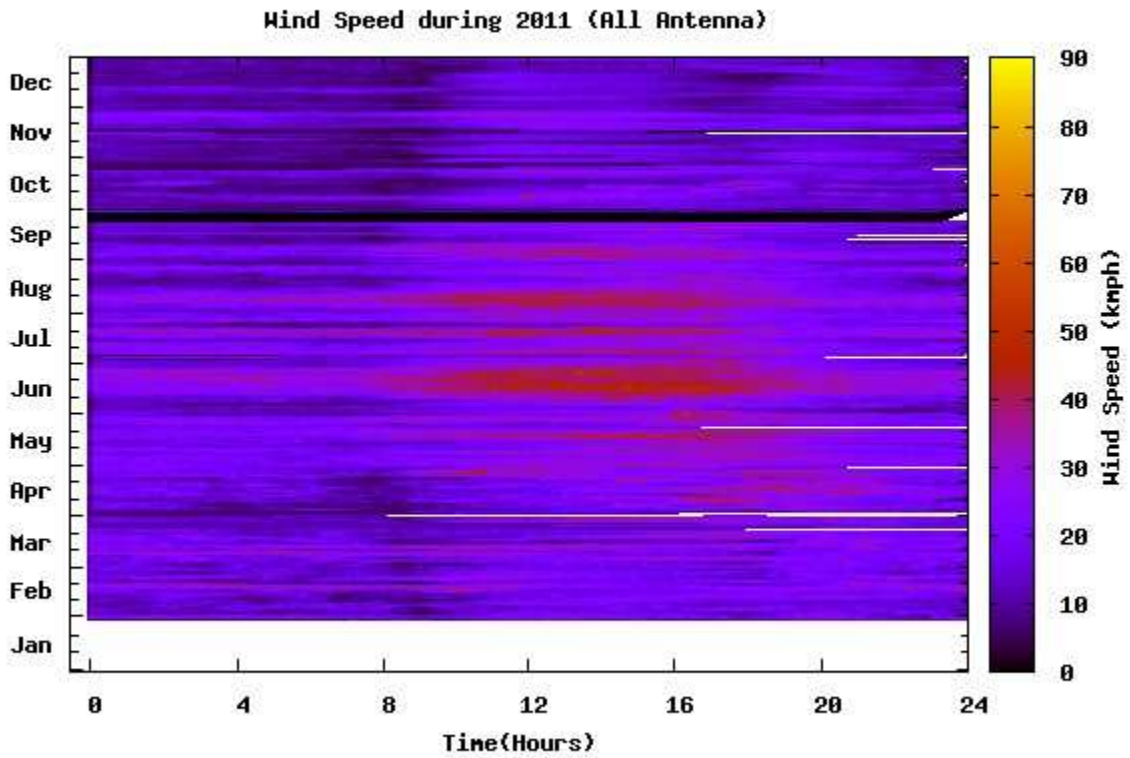


Fig. 7. Compact view of the wind speed in a year 2011 shown by a color wind speed plot. The x-axis denotes the time of the day and y-axis the month. The color coding shown on the right indicates the wind speed. White streaks in the plot indicate lack of data.

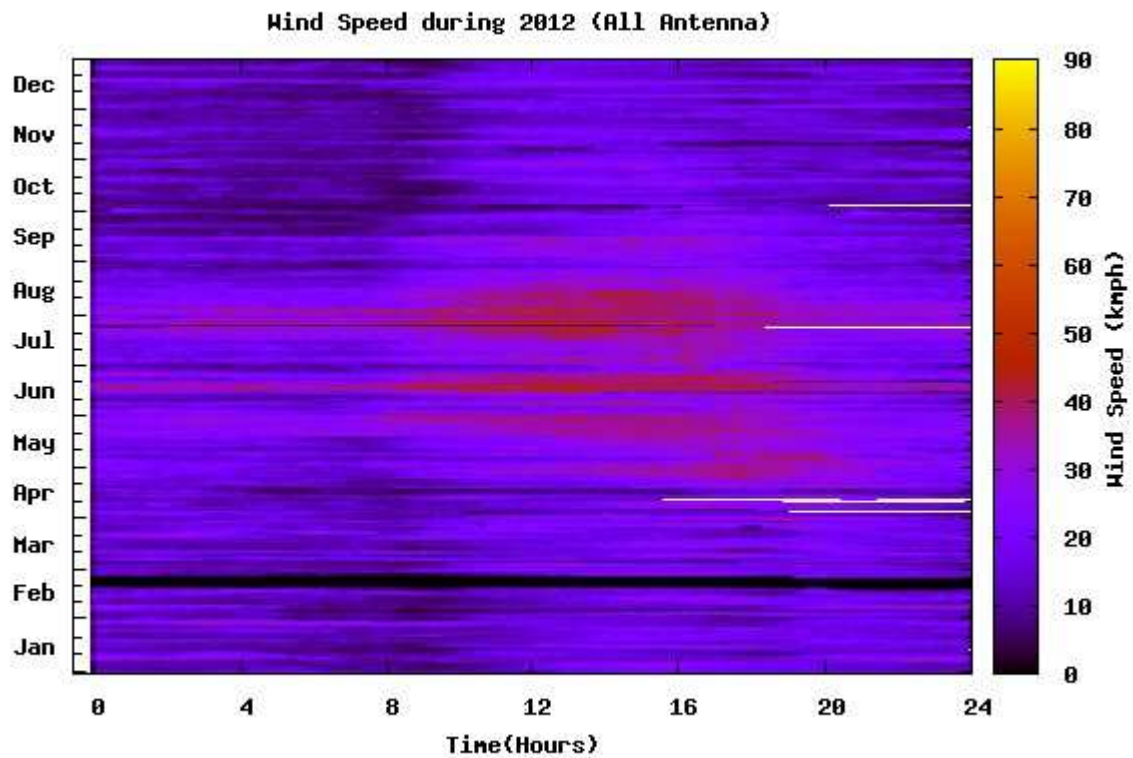


Fig. 8. Compact view of the wind speed in a year 2012 shown by a color wind speed plot. The x-axis denotes the time of the day and y-axis the month. The color coding shown on the right indicates the wind speed. White streaks in the plot indicate lack of data.

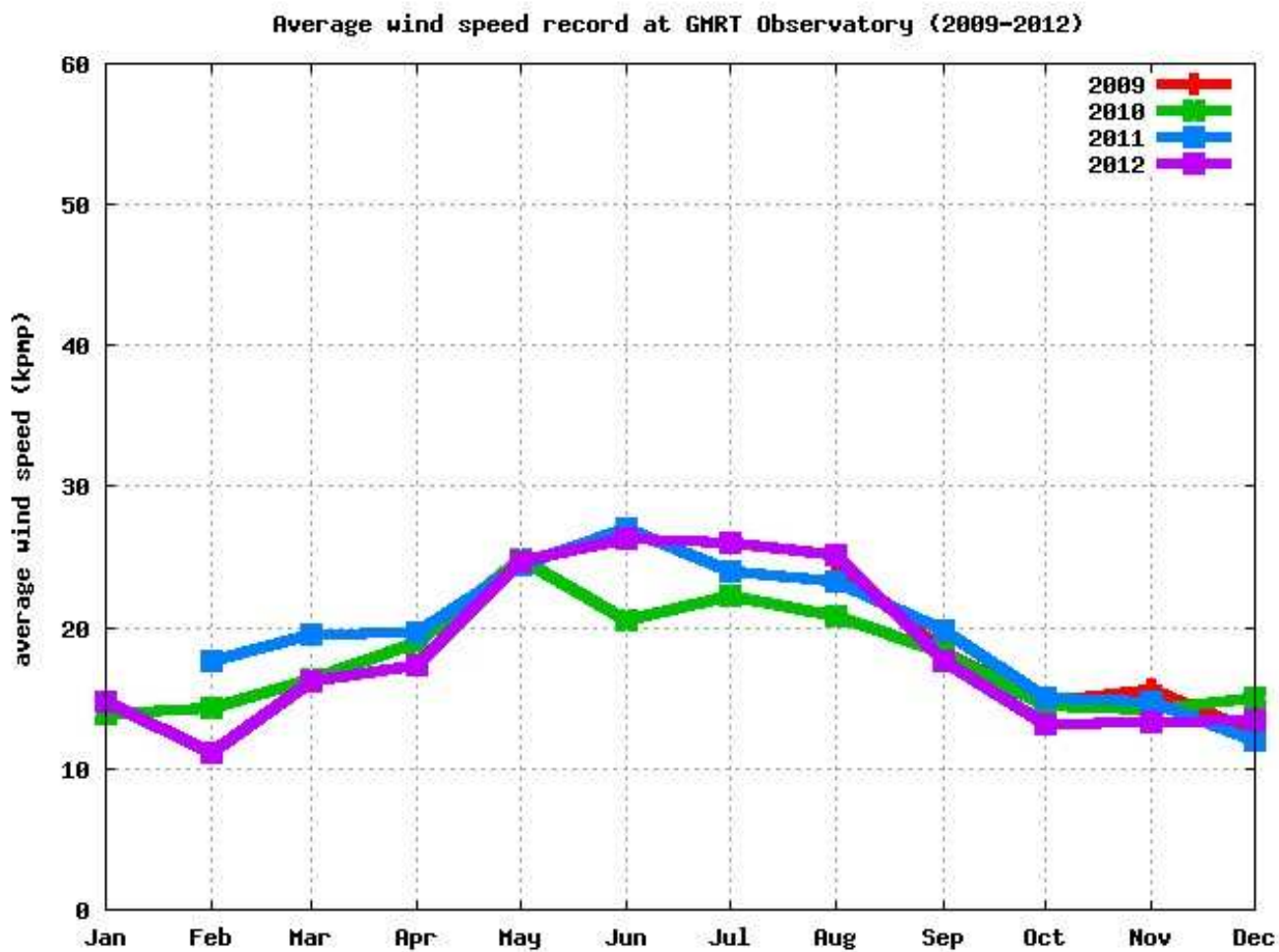


Fig. 9. Average wind speed kmph (2009 – 2012). Note the gradual rise in the wind speed around February/March and gradual decline in August/September. These values are obtained by averaging monthly data over the entire array.

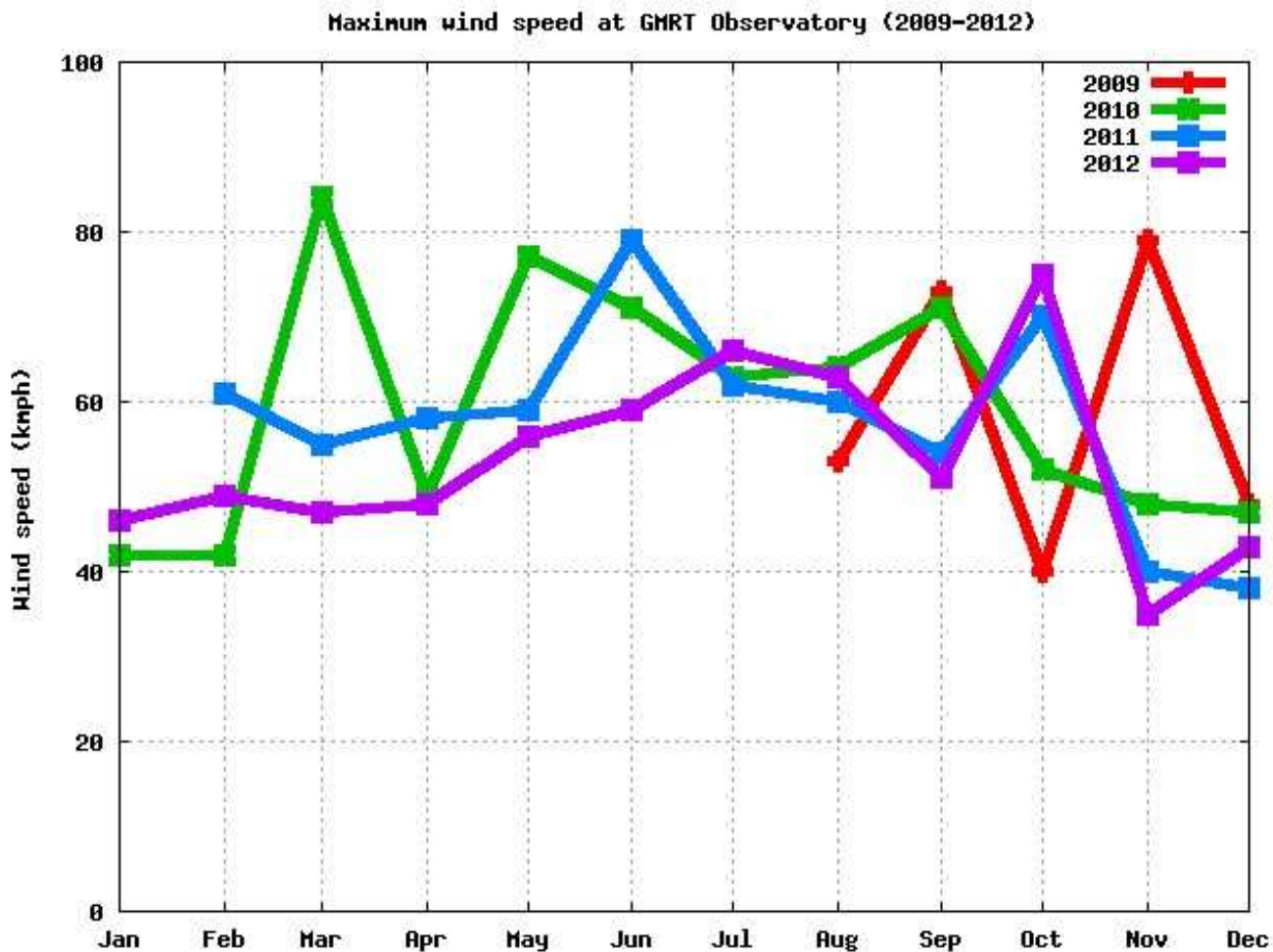


Fig. 10. Maximum wind speed kmph (2009 – 2012) recorded by any antenna in the GMRT array in a month is shown here. Note several peaks seen which are close to 80 kmph. While in 2010, the highest speed of 84 kmph was recorded in March, in 2009 GMRT recorded a similar speed in November. As seen in the figure, maximum speeds at the array are > 40 kmph throughout the year with a gradual rise which doubles the magnitude. Since occasionally a high value is wrongly recorded, to obtain this data, all the wind data had to be examined.

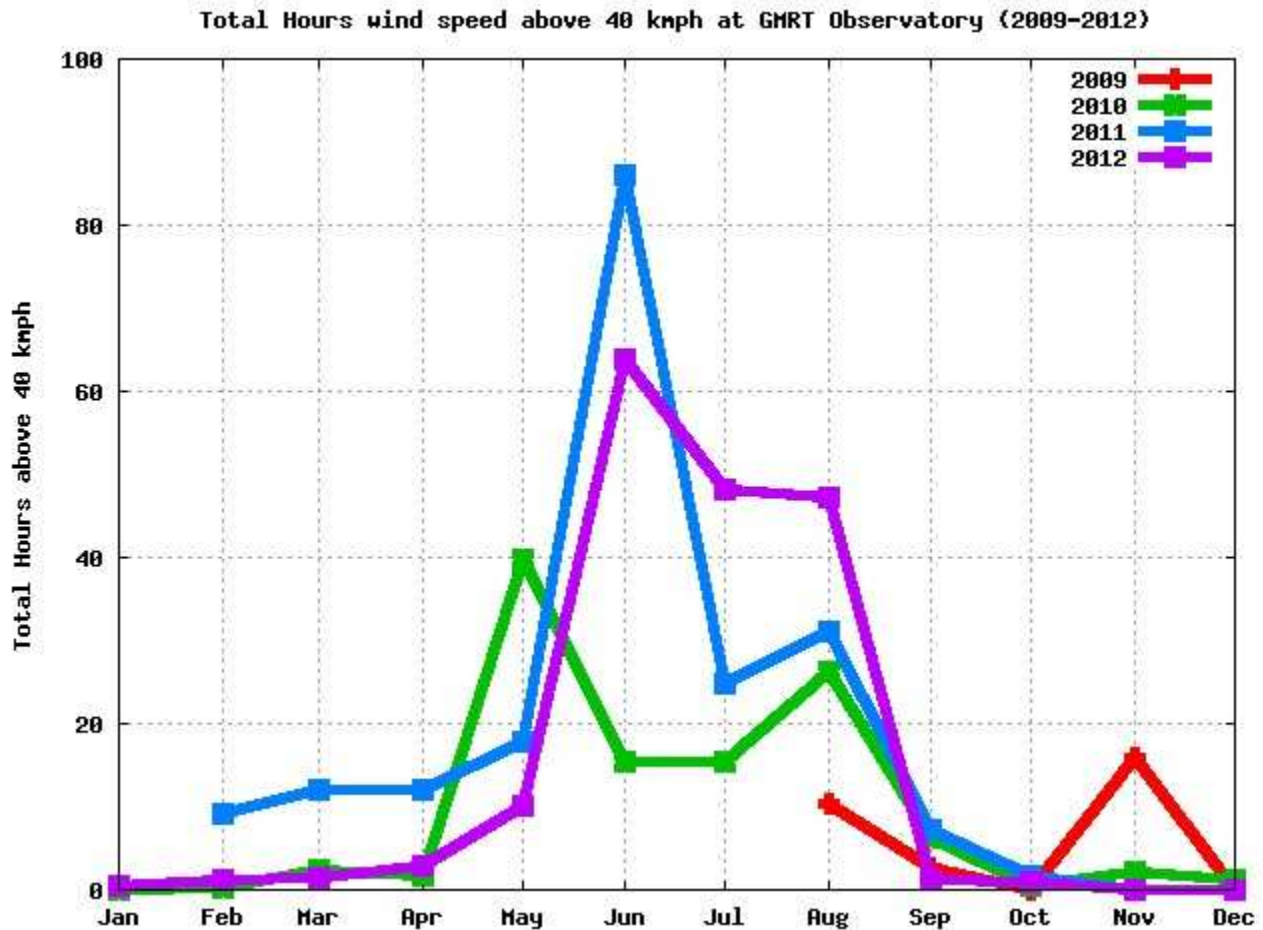


Fig. 11. Total hours for which wind speed was above 40 kmph (2009-2012). The distribution is double-peaked with the first peak in May/June and second peak in August. The small peak seen in November 2009 does not seem to be typical.

Table 1. Overall statistics (2009-2012)

Duration	avg(kmph)	max(kmph)	max(Ant)	above-40(h)	above-50(h)	above-60(h)
Aug2009	24.71	53	S04	10.44	0.17	0.00
Sep2009	18.19	73	E05	2.58	0.22	0.06
Oct2009	14.68	40	W05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nov2009	15.59	79	S04	15.82	4.83	1.63
Dec2009	12.58	48	C00	0.06	0.00	0.00
2009	16.57	79	S04	28.90	5.22	1.68
Jan2010	13.89	42	E06	0.06	0.00	0.00
Feb2010	14.36	42	S04	0.17	0.00	0.00
Mar2010	16.36	84	S04	2.30	0.17	0.11
Apr2010	19.01	49	S04	1.68	0.00	0.00
May2010	24.90	77	E05	39.67	2.75	0.67
Jun2010	20.48	71	S04	15.43	3.09	0.62
Jul2010	22.33	63	S04	15.43	0.45	0.06
Aug2010	20.83	64	S02	26.32	2.41	0.06
Sep2010	18.16	71	S04	6.23	1.07	0.11
Oct2010	14.41	52	S04	0.45	0.11	0.00
Nov2010	14.20	48	W05	2.24	0.00	0.00
Dec2010	15.07	47	S04	1.12	0.00	0.00
2010	17.84	84	S04	111.10	10.04	1.63
Jan2011	00.00	0	NAN	0.00	0.00	0.00
Feb2011	17.59	61	E05	9.26	1.35	0.06
Mar2011	19.53	55	E05	12.06	0.56	0.00
Apr2011	19.65	58	E05	11.95	1.35	0.00
May2011	24.38	59	S04	17.90	4.49	0.00
Jun2011	26.97	79	C00	85.96	9.43	0.34
Jul2011	24.05	62	S04	24.80	0.56	0.06
Aug2011	23.25	60	E03	31.20	2.92	0.00
Sep2011	19.87	54	S04	7.24	0.06	0.00
Oct2011	15.06	70	C11	1.63	0.39	0.28
Nov2011	14.69	40	W04	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dec2011	12.02	38	W04	0.00	0.00	0.00
2011	19.74	79	C00	202.00	21.10	0.73
Jan2012	14.77	46	E06	0.39	0.00	0.00
Feb2012	11.15	49	E06	1.12	0.00	0.00
Mar2012	16.14	47	C11	1.46	0.00	0.00
Apr2012	17.30	48	W03	2.92	0.00	0.00
May2012	24.76	56	W03	10.21	0.28	0.00
Jun2012	26.28	59	S04	63.74	5.11	0.00
Jul2012	26.01	66	S04	48.20	4.15	0.28
Aug2012	25.20	63	S04	47.30	4.32	0.17
Sep2012	17.64	51	S04	1.23	0.06	0.00
Oct2012	13.19	75	S04	0.95	0.22	0.06
Nov2012	13.30	35	S04	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dec2012	13.46	43	S04	0.06	0.00	0.00
2012	18.30	75	S04	177.59	14.14	0.50

01Dec2011 Wind Status

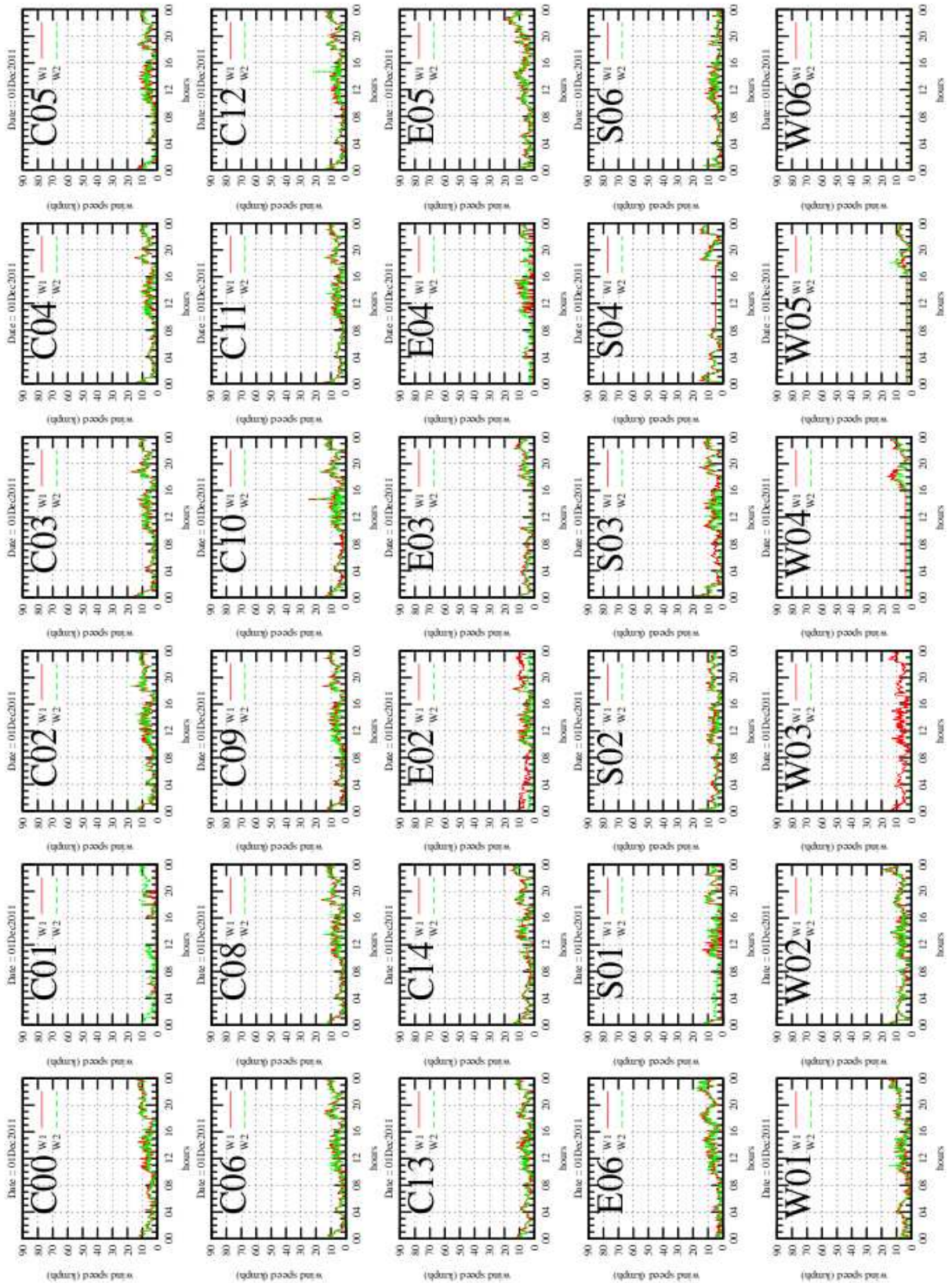


Fig. 12. Wind speeds recorded on all 30 antennas on 1 December 2011. Red and green are 2 wind meters

21Jan2012 Wind Status

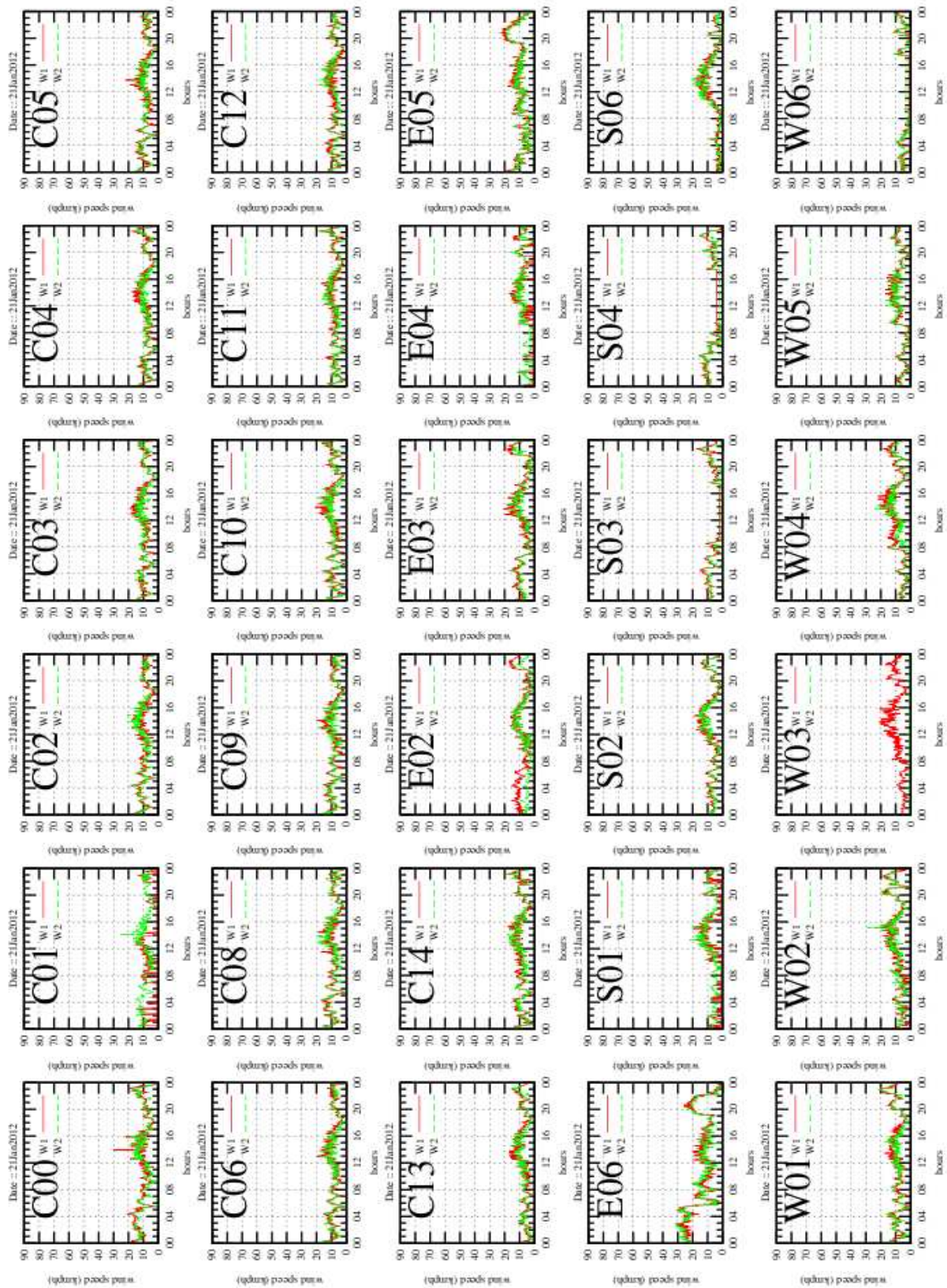


Fig. 13. Wind speeds recorded on 21Jan2012 by 30 ant. Red and green are 2 wind meters.

05Jul2012 Wind Status

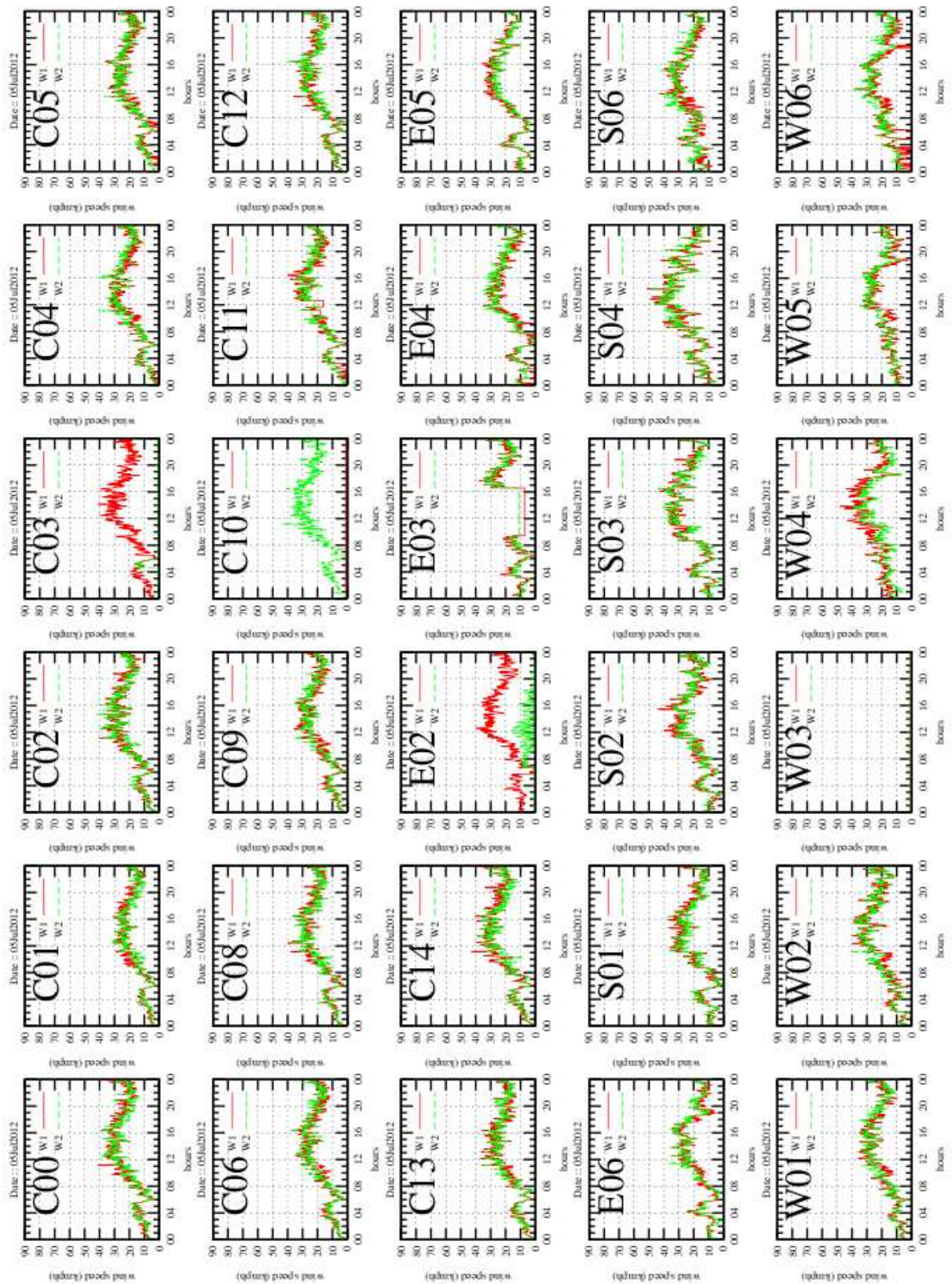


Fig. 14. Wind speeds recorded on 5 July 2012 by 30 ants. Red and green are – 2 wind meters

01Aug2012 Wind Status

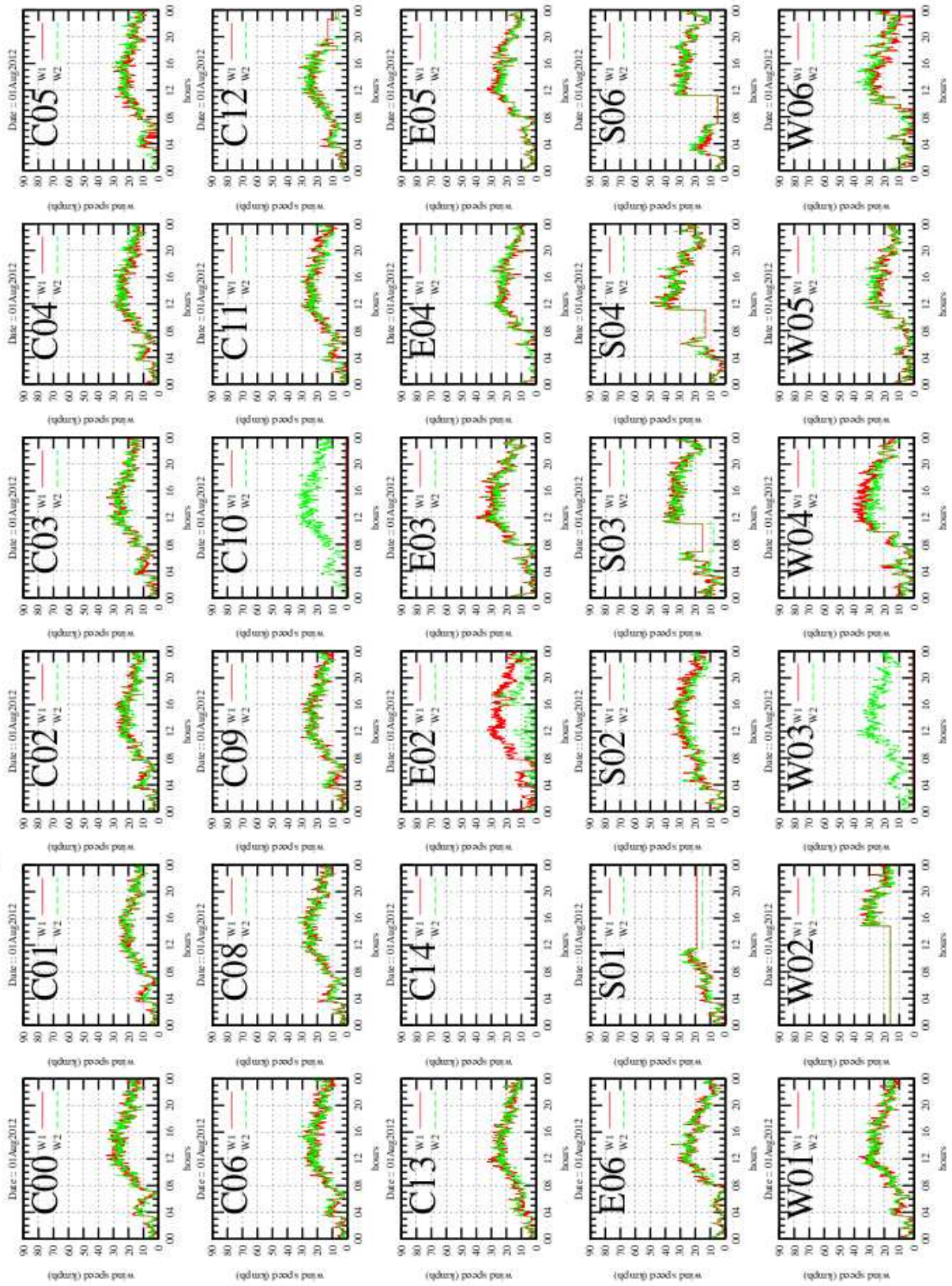


Fig. 15. Wind speeds recorded on 1 August 2012 by 30 ant. Red and green are two wind meters

06Aug2012 Wind Status

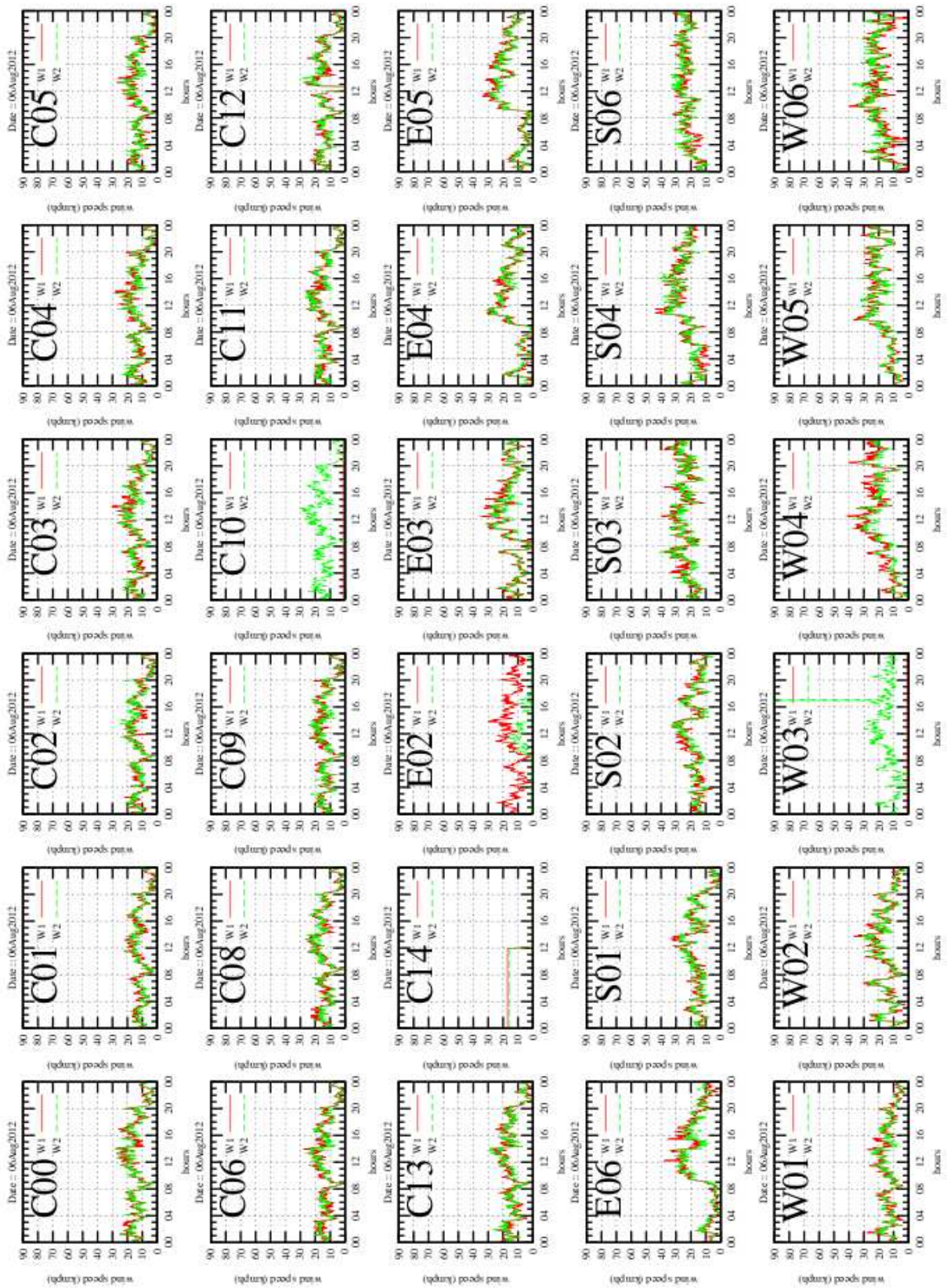


Fig. 16. Wind speeds recorded on 6Augst2012 by 30 ant. Green,red – two wind meters

Table 2. Time lost during GMRT Observing Cycle 22 due to high winds.

Date	Project Code	Time lost (hours)
May 8, 2012	22_039	1.5
Jun 2, 2012	22_036	3.0
Jun 9, 2012	22_020	1.0
Jun 10, 2012	22_002	4.0
Jun 16, 2012	22_045	1.0
Jun 16, 2012	22_046	1.0
Jun 19, 2012	22_056	4.0
Jun 21, 2012	22_066	1.0
Jun 24, 2012	22_046	2.0
Jun 26, 2012	22_056	0.5
Jul 2, 2012	22_043	0.5
Jul 7, 2012	22_013	0.5
Jul 8, 2012	22_055	0.5
Jul 15, 2012	22_055	0.5
Jul 22, 2012	22_065	2.0
Jul 22, 2012	22_013	1.5
Jul 24, 2012	22_019	4.5
Jul 27, 2012	22_019	6.0
Jul 28, 2012	22_049	6.0
Jul 29, 2012	22_055	2.0
Jul 30, 2012	22_074	2.5
Aug 3, 2012	22_064	3.5
Aug 3, 2012	22_057	3.5
Aug 4, 2012	22_057	3.0
Aug 7, 2012	22_013	0.5
Aug 14, 2012	12DT022	3.0
Aug 14, 2012	22_074	1.5
		Total 60 hours

Table 3. Working status of the wind meters (each antenna has two wind-meters).

Antenna	Jan 2010 (12 ant)	Jan 2011 (20 ant)	Jan 2012 (30 ant)	Jan 2013 (29 ant)
C00			2	2
C01		1	2	
C02			2	2
C03			2	2
C04		1	2	2
C05		2	2	2
C06	1	2	2	2
C08	1	2	2	2
C09		2	2	2
C10	2	2	2	2
C11			2	2
C12			2	2
C13			2	2
C14		1	2	2
W01	1		2	2
W02	2	2	2	2
W03		1	1	2
W04	1	1	2	2
W05		1	2	2
W06			2	2
E02		1	2	2
E03			2	2
E04		2	2	2
E05	2	1	2	2
E06	1	2	2	2
S01		1	2	2
S02	1		2	2
S03	2	2	2	2
S04	2	2	2	2
S06	1	1	2	2

Table 4. Maximum wind speed (kmph)2009

Antenna	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2009
C00								15	17	27	15	48	48
C01								43	37	34	76	19	76
C02								38	32	25	16	9	38
C03								1	1	1	1	1	1
C04								1	1	1	1	1	1
C05								1	1	1	1	1	1
C06								43	33	34	65	27	65
C08								48	38	38	64	29	64
C09								32	28	25	45	18	45
C10								35	29	26	58	27	58
C11								37	30	29	60	19	60
C12								1	1	1	1	1	1
C13								1	1	2	49	2	49
C14								1	1	1	1	1	1
W01								31	24	22	45	22	45
W02								45	37	35	51	32	51
W03								16	3	1	21	8	21
W04								48	48	39	54	31	54
W05								45	42	40	46	28	46
W06								1	1	1	1	1	1
E02								1	1	1	1	1	1
E03								23	4	1	9	2	23
E04								47	32	31	47	15	47
E05								45	73	34	66	31	73
E06								47	50	37	57	38	57
S01								1	1	1	1	1	1
S02								47	49	30	73	34	73
S03								49	56	35	61	32	61
S04								53	49	37	79	37	79
S06								38	38	32	40	28	40

Table 5. Maximum wind speed (kmph) 2010

Antenna	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2010
C00	36	20	38	38	26	30	26	15	24	13	15	24	38
C01	1	17	15	2	1	38	1	1	1	1	37	25	38
C02	4	10	22	28	41	31	4	11	25	26	29	14	41
C03	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	3
C04	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C05	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	40	51	36	37	27	51
C06	29	33	39	37	50	45	40	53	54	34	43	36	54
C08	34	32	39	41	53	48	46	39	26	14	25	24	53
C09	20	24	30	27	41	31	1	30	35	25	36	22	41
C10	27	34	53	36	73	49	51	50	58	33	47	29	73
C11	19	28	34	28	48	16	5	1	11	8	11	2	48
C12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C13	1	1	1	1	1	30	51	48	51	31	41	27	51
C14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
W01	19	24	27	24	55	45	1	29	28	29	34	24	55
W02	34	34	64	49	68	51	49	48	43	38	40	37	68
W03	2	1	3	3	14	52	49	49	59	40	41	29	59
W04	33	37	46	44	50	55	53	56	49	44	46	39	56
W05	35	33	38	38	52	57	50	42	19	2	48	25	57
W06	1	1	1	1	51	53	43	51	34	31	38	25	53
E02	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	36	40	32	33	33	40
E03	1	12	9	8	51	62	47	54	60	40	48	35	62
E04	12	24	21	16	33	29	51	45	36	31	40	26	51
E05	36	35	36	39	77	66	51	52	51	51	41	46	77
E06	42	40	44	41	75	61	47	48	52	37	45	38	75
S01	1	1	1	2	33	48	47	47	37	32	45	26	48
S02	27	36	49	34	57	49	40	64	37	31	32	28	64
S03	36	40	41	48	56	58	52	49	60	38	37	29	60
S04	33	42	84	49	53	71	63	58	71	52	44	47	84
S06	33	35	37	39	38	38	38	39	38	32	36	31	39

Table 6. Maximum wind speed (kmph) 2011

Antenna	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2011
C00		1	34	40	42	79	42	56	42	53	33	30	79
C01		24	33	34	39	46	37	49	33	44	31	25	49
C02		3	12	22	11	40	1	25	40	56	36	28	56
C03		1	35	1	1	1	1	48	40	50	33	29	50
C04		24	29	37	41	45	39	41	39	42	33	27	45
C05		24	33	34	38	64	35	44	34	44	31	30	64
C06		26	35	41	47	55	41	51	33	47	31	31	55
C08		33	41	37	39	48	1	50	36	46	36	26	50
C09		20	26	31	32	66	30	14	18	35	28	27	66
C10		37	39	39	45	63	45	54	39	53	33	29	63
C11		15	2	14	2	1	1	1	21	70	34	31	70
C12		1	1	1	1	41	40	47	40	49	30	28	49
C13		29	34	35	39	64	40	48	37	48	32	27	64
C14		30	37	39	44	53	44	51	42	50	34	32	53
W01		1	1	26	38	51	39	37	34	40	31	26	51
W02		38	38	42	50	69	43	48	41	55	36	33	69
W03		30	35	40	44	54	44	45	41	44	37	29	54
W04		34	42	51	51	54	48	49	46	50	40	38	54
W05		32	34	36	40	47	47	40	33	37	33	27	47
W06		25	31	36	57	50	47	46	32	25	25	25	57
E02		35	30	35	41	48	37	48	39	41	31	29	48
E03		31	40	42	46	58	49	60	46	44	38	30	60
E04		30	29	35	39	49	38	43	35	50	31	27	50
E05		61	55	58	48	55	45	57	47	67	31	27	67
E06		56	47	48	40	51	42	47	41	50	33	29	56
S01		28	31	36	39	52	44	45	40	40	33	29	52
S02		1	1	35	41	56	46	46	43	41	31	28	56
S03		33	49	47	53	60	52	56	44	45	36	26	60
S04		36	54	55	59	66	62	57	54	47	31	32	66
S06		31	37	38	38	39	39	39	38	38	35	29	39

Table 7. Maximum wind speed (kmph) 2012

Antenna	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2012
C00	33	43	41	37	48	48	50	46	37	32	32	29	50
C01	30	26	37	47	39	37	40	37	29	21	7	3	47
C02	31	30	38	40	44	46	45	39	41	29	28	29	46
C03	29	45	41	44	51	46	48	47	45	52	26	23	52
C04	26	29	39	41	50	42	49	40	35	32	26	24	50
C05	31	27	34	33	40	41	40	44	34	28	23	23	44
C06	27	28	35	37	45	42	47	40	37	28	27	23	47
C08	32	30	36	36	47	46	44	46	35	35	30	25	47
C09	26	29	35	36	44	43	42	41	35	29	27	26	44
C10	34	31	40	38	37	49	47	46	34	36	29	28	49
C11	32	29	47	38	45	43	42	43	33	35	29	26	47
C12	27	28	35	38	43	44	47	43	39	32	25	26	47
C13	27	29	34	35	46	44	42	42	39	32	27	26	46
C14	31	33	40	43	47	53	45	39	42	35	29	28	53
W01	29	27	34	38	47	43	45	41	33	34	26	25	47
W02	42	38	39	44	50	50	53	46	35	49	34	40	53
W03	32	37	36	48	56	1	54	45	36	43	31	30	56
W04	33	41	41	41	47	55	65	51	40	44	32	33	65
W05	27	30	34	38	42	48	50	49	34	42	20	24	50
W06	30	32	40	40	48	55	54	56	35	52	27	26	56
E02	33	28	37	35	39	42	53	42	43	34	25	23	53
E03	36	34	39	40	47	59	57	47	42	35	30	29	59
E04	27	38	30	40	42	43	49	40	36	32	29	26	49
E05	32	32	33	39	48	45	46	43	41	37	28	32	48
E06	46	49	46	42	56	49	48	41	38	41	32	33	56
S01	31	28	36	36	48	52	43	44	37	40	27	26	52
S02	28	30	33	40	46	49	45	45	35	38	28	29	49
S03	38	31	45	48	54	53	56	54	41	43	29	30	56
S04	37	40	41	40	54	59	66	63	51	75	35	43	75
S06	36	32	33	30	40	49	65	45	39	32	32	32	65

Table 8. Average wind speed (kmph) 2009

Antenna	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2009
C00								.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
C01								8.9	3.6	2.2	.7	.0	2.6
C02								5.6	2.5	.5	.2	.0	1.5
C03								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
C04								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
C05								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
C06								14.5	8.8	6.6	7.2	3.5	7.6
C08								16.3	8.6	2.3	6.0	3.6	6.8
C09								1.8	1.9	1.0	.9	.5	1.1
C10								11.6	7.6	6.2	6.9	6.1	7.5
C11								5.1	2.6	.3	1.1	.1	1.6
C12								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
C13								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
C14								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
W01								7.9	6.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.8
W02								16.9	11.8	9.5	9.6	7.3	10.6
W03								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
W04								18.8	14.1	8.0	8.9	7.2	10.8
W05								15.9	11.8	4.9	3.6	.8	6.5
W06								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
E02								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
E03								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
E04								6.0	3.2	.7	.9	.5	2.0
E05								14.5	9.3	8.9	8.9	7.4	9.5
E06								13.1	7.4	9.6	10.5	8.8	9.8
S01								.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
S02								13.4	7.3	3.3	4.3	2.5	5.6
S03								17.4	10.6	5.7	6.2	4.7	8.3
S04								20.6	12.0	6.9	8.6	7.2	10.4
S06								18.6	12.4	6.3	6.6	6.0	9.3

Table 9. Average Wind speed (kmph) 2010

Antenna	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2010
C00	.4	.0	.3	.5	.2	.2	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.4	.2
C01	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	5.2	5.5	.9
C02	.0	.1	.2	.4	.9	.3	.0	.5	.6	.4	.4	.1	.3
C03	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
C04	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
C05	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	6.8	8.5	7.4	6.9	6.2	3.0
C06	3.3	.6	2.1	4.2	5.8	3.7	9.0	12.7	10.9	8.5	7.9	7.0	6.3
C08	4.8	5.5	4.9	8.7	8.1	6.5	2.8	1.1	.5	.1	.1	1.6	3.7
C09	.6	.8	1.5	2.4	4.6	.1	.0	3.0	7.7	6.3	5.9	5.3	3.2
C10	7.0	8.4	9.6	12.0	15.6	12.7	13.3	11.4	9.8	8.4	7.6	7.1	10.2
C11	.1	.2	.8	.9	1.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3
C12	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
C13	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	13.3	11.2	9.1	6.0	5.0	2.1	3.9
C14	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
W01	1.1	.6	1.9	2.4	5.3	1.4	.0	.2	.2	.4	.5	.1	1.2
W02	8.1	9.2	10.6	13.4	18.0	13.5	14.4	13.7	11.3	9.5	8.6	7.8	11.5
W03	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	9.7	14.4	13.9	10.1	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.0
W04	7.5	9.1	10.5	13.2	19.0	11.2	16.2	15.5	12.5	9.8	8.8	7.8	11.8
W05	.8	2.0	3.7	7.6	14.8	7.3	8.0	1.3	.0	.0	5.8	5.9	4.8
W06	.0	.0	.0	.0	11.0	7.7	5.2	4.8	2.8	1.7	.8	.3	2.9
E02	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	6.0	9.7	7.3	7.0	6.5	3.1
E03	.0	.0	.0	.0	5.4	12.8	9.9	8.3	7.4	4.0	3.9	2.2	4.5
E04	.4	.3	.1	.0	.0	2.6	10.6	10.0	8.2	7.4	6.9	6.3	4.4
E05	7.3	8.7	9.8	11.7	17.4	12.4	12.5	12.0	10.1	9.4	8.3	12.4	11.0
E06	10.4	9.6	10.4	13.0	15.7	11.1	10.5	10.8	9.5	8.9	9.9	8.6	10.7
S01	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	6.9	12.7	11.5	9.2	7.1	7.2	6.2	5.1
S02	2.6	3.0	4.5	5.0	7.3	3.4	3.4	6.4	3.1	1.6	1.5	.5	3.5
S03	4.9	6.0	7.2	9.0	14.4	12.0	14.8	13.1	10.5	6.6	6.4	5.2	9.2
S04	7.5	8.8	8.9	11.4	18.1	14.6	17.0	16.4	12.7	9.2	8.6	7.4	11.7
S06	6.0	6.7	6.7	8.4	14.9	13.0	17.2	15.4	10.0	5.9	6.8	6.2	9.8

Table 10. Average wind speed (kmph) 2011

Antenna	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2011
C00		.0	1.7	10.9	15.9	17.8	14.6	14.8	12.2	8.5	8.0	6.4	10.1
C01		6.2	6.8	8.6	12.7	13.9	11.3	12.7	9.5	6.2	6.6	5.3	9.1
C02		.0	.2	.3	.8	3.0	.0	.2	11.7	5.9	8.3	6.5	3.2
C03		.0	.5	.0	.0	.0	.0	8.8	11.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	3.8
C04		3.2	2.6	6.8	13.2	14.4	12.0	12.8	8.3	5.7	6.9	5.5	8.4
C05		7.3	7.7	4.3	13.0	14.2	11.5	11.7	9.1	5.7	6.6	5.5	8.8
C06		8.0	8.0	9.7	15.7	16.5	12.6	10.2	2.3	7.0	7.2	5.8	9.5
C08		7.7	8.0	9.2	14.4	9.8	.0	11.7	10.8	7.5	7.4	5.8	8.4
C09		5.9	5.7	7.2	11.9	13.2	5.0	.0	.1	5.5	7.0	5.6	6.2
C10		8.3	8.9	10.3	16.0	17.5	14.4	14.6	11.2	5.7	7.8	6.5	11.0
C11		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	5.2	7.0	5.7	1.7
C12		.0	.0	.0	.0	4.5	13.2	12.4	10.6	5.1	7.4	5.8	5.3
C13		.7	1.2	2.6	7.4	13.8	7.2	7.8	4.8	7.3	7.5	5.7	6.1
C14		8.2	8.9	10.3	15.8	17.7	14.6	14.7	10.3	3.4	5.0	6.7	10.5
W01		.0	.0	.1	2.1	6.5	1.5	.1	3.2	8.2	7.8	6.0	3.3
W02		9.3	10.0	11.1	17.9	18.0	15.3	15.4	11.7	9.4	9.9	7.3	12.3
W03		8.4	8.6	10.3	16.3	15.8	14.1	14.6	12.2	8.3	9.0	6.7	11.3
W04		9.3	9.8	11.9	19.1	18.9	16.3	16.2	14.2	9.3	9.0	7.0	12.8
W05		7.3	6.6	9.3	16.8	14.8	13.2	12.7	10.7	7.0	6.8	5.4	10.1
W06		.9	2.3	4.7	14.7	12.1	8.0	4.9	2.1	.5	.2	2.4	4.9
E02		7.6	8.6	9.7	13.2	15.6	13.5	13.3	10.7	7.4	6.8	5.5	10.2
E03		2.9	2.6	3.9	8.2	10.4	6.8	7.6	4.8	7.8	7.4	5.9	6.3
E04		6.4	4.9	9.3	12.7	14.0	11.6	11.5	9.5	7.1	7.6	5.5	9.1
E05		15.0	15.9	14.6	15.4	16.5	13.3	13.0	11.0	9.0	9.7	7.2	12.7
E06		10.0	10.2	9.8	13.7	14.1	12.0	11.2	10.1	9.2	10.8	7.7	10.8
S01		7.2	6.8	9.0	13.8	16.0	13.8	13.0	7.9	4.4	8.2	5.9	9.7
S02		.0	.0	7.7	14.4	15.9	15.2	14.7	11.7	7.3	6.1	5.6	9.0
S03		6.1	6.5	9.2	13.9	20.5	17.7	16.5	13.2	8.1	7.6	4.3	11.3
S04		9.0	9.3	10.5	15.0	22.2	19.3	18.4	15.4	6.6	5.6	3.7	12.2
S06		7.0	6.2	8.8	12.7	19.3	18.4	16.9	14.9	5.9	6.7	5.4	11.1

Table 11. Average wind speed (kmph) 2012

Antenna	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2012
C00	8.6	6.4	9.6	10.3	16.0	17.1	16.0	14.6	9.2	.3	3.5	7.0	9.9
C01	7.1	5.2	7.8	7.7	12.1	13.3	12.0	10.9	8.4	.2	.0	.0	7.1
C02	8.4	6.3	7.5	8.7	14.9	16.9	13.0	12.4	8.5	5.9	6.6	6.2	9.6
C03	8.0	6.0	9.1	10.4	16.1	16.8	14.8	14.2	6.6	5.0	5.5	5.6	9.8
C04	7.1	5.3	8.0	9.3	14.6	15.2	13.9	13.0	9.6	5.4	6.3	6.1	9.5
C05	7.1	5.2	7.3	8.3	13.1	14.9	13.5	12.3	8.0	4.8	5.5	5.1	8.8
C06	7.3	5.5	8.1	9.3	14.1	15.2	13.9	13.0	9.5	6.0	6.7	5.8	9.5
C08	7.5	5.5	7.9	6.9	14.4	15.8	14.9	13.7	10.0	5.8	6.4	5.5	9.6
C09	7.1	5.5	8.1	9.2	14.1	15.4	14.1	13.2	9.4	5.5	6.6	5.6	9.5
C10	7.9	5.6	9.0	5.6	2.0	12.1	14.8	13.4	9.4	5.9	7.3	7.1	8.4
C11	6.5	5.3	7.9	8.8	14.8	15.6	14.5	13.6	9.5	6.1	6.8	6.0	9.6
C12	7.2	5.4	8.1	9.3	14.5	15.8	14.6	13.5	9.9	6.4	6.6	6.2	9.8
C13	6.9	5.2	8.0	8.9	14.6	15.9	15.0	14.0	9.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	9.8
C14	8.2	6.2	8.7	8.8	16.5	18.1	4.2	4.8	10.5	7.3	7.7	7.3	9.0
W01	8.0	5.8	5.4	9.3	15.6	15.4	14.3	13.3	9.9	6.4	7.2	7.1	9.8
W02	9.0	6.7	10.0	11.2	17.9	17.5	13.9	15.0	9.4	7.0	8.7	7.5	11.2
W03	8.1	5.4	7.1	6.7	1.1	.0	12.7	13.8	8.0	4.7	6.3	4.7	6.6
W04	9.0	6.6	10.1	11.4	19.4	20.1	17.2	16.5	11.8	7.5	7.9	7.6	12.1
W05	7.2	5.3	7.1	9.3	18.4	15.7	14.2	15.4	8.6	5.1	3.7	5.5	9.7
W06	5.1	4.8	8.0	10.4	20.1	19.1	17.2	16.1	9.9	5.2	5.6	5.4	10.6
E02	7.4	5.5	8.0	9.1	14.8	15.5	13.7	13.4	9.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	9.3
E03	7.5	5.8	7.9	10.1	16.5	16.9	13.8	14.6	8.9	5.2	6.5	6.5	10.0
E04	6.9	5.3	8.0	8.2	13.8	13.9	12.0	11.6	6.3	4.4	5.7	6.1	8.5
E05	9.1	6.8	10.3	11.4	15.6	14.9	12.8	12.5	8.9	8.2	8.4	7.1	10.5
E06	9.8	7.5	10.5	10.5	15.0	14.4	11.9	12.3	7.7	8.4	8.5	9.1	10.5
S01	6.8	5.2	6.5	6.2	12.0	15.0	16.4	12.7	10.4	6.5	6.5	1.9	8.9
S02	6.9	5.0	7.8	9.3	15.0	17.3	17.0	16.3	10.4	6.8	6.3	6.1	10.4
S03	4.8	4.7	7.8	9.9	15.4	20.7	20.8	19.3	11.6	6.9	7.0	6.7	11.3
S04	5.8	6.2	8.5	9.0	18.0	20.2	21.5	20.9	13.7	7.9	7.9	7.6	12.3
S06	6.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	8.5	17.8	19.3	17.4	7.0	3.2	5.7	6.2	8.6